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rother and sister Claire and Tim Mackay both moved into their father's firm – but only after following his advice to go out into the world, learn and then return.

Bill Mackay started Quantum Financial, based in the Sydney suburb of Chatswood, in 1994. Tim, who worked as a sell-side equity research analyst at UBS and Deutsche Bank in London and NewYork, joined him in 2005. Claire followed in 2009, but after doing stirts in

in 2005. Claire followed in 2009, but after doing stints in PricewaterhouseCoopers' mergers and acquisition team and Macquarie Bank's structured finance division.

The shift from the hard-edged world of institutional banking to consumer financial planning was a major change for the pair initially but they are now operating in their preferred industry.

Quantum specialises in self-managed superannuants and wealthy business owners who are heading towards or already in retirement. And according to the siblings, the federal government's recent superannuation changes – the most extensive in almost a decade – have increased the need for consumers to seek advice.

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Says Claire: "The rules were complex, now they are incredibly complex. There were people who were doing it themselves; they thought they were doing the right thing under the rules, and people who were thinking about retiring in a few years were thinking they were doing the right thing and are now wondering if they are."

Tim says the changes are prompting retirees to consider diversifying their current investment bases.

"The superannuation changes coming in add to the complexity that exists," Tim says. "For a lot of people in the past, the thinking was to get as much money into super as they could. The changes now increase the attractiveness of holding different investments ... it's made it more complex and it's actually increased the need for advice to get things right."

The duo are among thousands of financial planners across Australia who have been preparing for the new regulations that came into effect on July 1 following the federal government's May Budget.

Treasurer Scott Morrison announced under a new package of reforms that post-tax contributions to super are banned once a person's super balance hits \$1.6 million, and the ceiling on concessional superannuation contributions will come down from a maximum of \$35,000 a year this financial year to \$25,000 a year. The government also announced that the ceiling on voluntary post-tax contributions would drop from \$180,000 a year to \$100,000.

Tim says that the changes were designed to temper the superannuation tax breaks that were put in place by then treasurer Peter Costello in 2007 just ahead of the global financial crisis. The Quantum planners are telling their clients to get used to a less generous superannuation system at a time when financial market volatility is prevalent.

"To some extent the changes in 2007 were too generous; there were a number of tax breaks. I think that was as good as super is ever going to get and they are taking back some of the benefits they gave then," Tim says.

"The problem is that when you give benefits away, $\,$ people get used to them.

"The advice that we are getting from people (to the government) is 'stop changing them [the rules], stop tinkering'. Tinkering takes away certainty ... People have said 'now we don't trust this super system'."

On a wall in the Mackays' office in Chatswood are photographs of their dozens of clients and a map charting their regular travel.

"A lot of our clients are not interested in their exact strategy," Claire says. "They're interested in 'Can we fund our next trip? Can we help with the grandkids' school fees? Can we knock our house down and rebuild?"

Tim says that global financial markets have held up surprisingly well in the first six months of 2017, given the major events of the Trump election, Brexit and the British election last month. However, he is cautious as to whether the present run of positive sentiment can be maintained.

"We thought at the start of the year we would be selling down portfolios because things looked terrible, but as we did more and more research (we realised) you need to divorce the political events from the economic events," he said.

"If you look at the US from a business perspective there are lower taxes, more investment and infrastructure spending. That's a positive, so business should be happy. We have had clients in the US market for the past three to four years and it's done well, but we are starting to tell clients that the run can't last forever so we might start to sell at some point." **D**